## Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 AF-10 NEA-10 ISO-00 OES-07 CCO-00 CIAE-00 OTPE-00 FCC-01 INR-07 NSAE-00 OC-06 USIA-06 COME-00 BIB-01 DOE-11 ACDA-12 DODE-00 PM-05 L-03 NASA-01 NSC-05 SOE-02 SS-15 /111 W -------054390 192353Z /65

R 190815Z JAN 78 FM AMEMBASSY NIAMEY TO SECSTATE WASHDC 9105 INFO AMEMBASSY ABIDJAN AMEMBASSY ALGIERS AMEMBASSY OUAGADOUGOU

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E.O. 11652: N/A TAGS: ETEL, NG, AG

SUBJECT: NIGER'S SATELLITE GROUND STATION

- 1. PRESIDENT KOUNTCHE RECENTLY INAUGURATED NIGER'S FIRST SATELLITE GROUND STATION NEAR NIAMEY, MARKING AN ADVANCE TOWARD A MORE SOPHISTICATED TELECOMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM AND PROVIDING A DEGREE OF MEANING TO THE SOMETIMES TIRED RHETORIC OF TRANS-SAHARAN COOPERATION.
- 2. THE SYSTEM IS ONE DESIGNED FOR LDCS WITH LESS COMMUNICATION VOLUME. IT WILL EMPLOY THE INTELSAT SATELLITE TO EXPAND COMMUNICATIOS WITH NORTH AFRICA (NOTABLY ALGERIA), AND EVENTUALLY EUROPE AND ELSEWHERE. ALGERIA HAS BEEN THE DRIVING FORCE BEHIND THE GROUND STATION PROJECT. A TELE-COMMUNICATIONS AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED IN LATE 1975 AND ALGERIA OFFERED SOME 400 MILLION CFA (DOLS 1.6 MILLION) IN IMPROVEMENTS, THE CENTERPIECE BEING THE RELAY STATION. IN ADDITION, ALGERIA HAS TRAINED A TEAM OF NIGERIEN TECHNICIANS IN ALGERIA TO OPERATE THE LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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SYSTEM, THEORETICALLY WITHOUT FOREIGN SUPERVISION. FINALLY, THE SYSTEM SELECTED, EQUIPMENT PURCHASED AND ITS SUBSEQUENT CONSTRUCTION WERE OVERSEEN BY ALGERIA.

3. THE SYSTEM IS PARTLY OPERATIONAL NOW WITH TWO TELEPHONE LINKS TO ALGERIA. EVENTUALLY, HOWEVER,

IT WILL BE CAPABLE OF SIMULTANEOUS TRANSMISSION OF 24 TELEPHONE CALLS WORLD-WIDE, WITH TELEGRAPHIC CAPABILITY AND ONE CHANNEL OF COLOR TELEVISION.
INTELSAT SATELLITES OVER EITHER THE INDIAN OR ATLANTIC OCEANS MAY BE USED ALLOWING IMPROVED COMMUNICATIONS WORLD-WIDE. THE GROUND STATION'S 13-METER DISH, ACCORDING TO NIGERIEN OFFICIALS, IS THE LARGEST IN WEST AFRICA. THE CONSTRUCTION WAS LARGELY DONE BY JAPANESE CONTRACTORS WHO INSTALLED ALL MITSUBISHI EQUIPMENT AND HAVE ASSISTED IN LAST-MINUTE TRAINING FOR THE NIGERIEN STAFF.

4. COMMENT: TO NIGER, SUCH A GLAMOROUS SYMBOL OF DEVELOPMENT GENERATES PRIDE AND A CERTAIN SENSE OF BELONGING TO A MORE TECHNICALLY ADVANCED CLUB. CERTAINLY THERE IS A CRYING NEED FOR IMPROVING THIS COUNTRY'S TELECOMMUNICATIONS FACILITIES AND SATELLITE COMMUNICATIONS ARE SEEN AS A PRACTICAL LONG-TERM SOLUTION. FOR ALGERIA, PRESUMABLY ALERT TO THE POSSIBILITIES OF HIGHLY VISIBLE ENDEAVORS LIKE THIS AND SEEKING TO EXPAND ITS TIES AND INFLUENCE HERE, THE PROJECT WORKDS TO DEMONSTRATE THAT THERE IS PRACTICAL SUBSTANCE IN THE OFT-TOUTED IDEA OF TRANS-SAHARAN ASSISTANCE AND COOPERATION. END COMMENT.JAMES

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